101

103

DEFINE AN ORDERING SCHEME
AND RULES FOR CLASS OF GAME

105

CONVERT A GAME
ARRANGEMENT TO A NUMBER

107

CONVERT A NUMBER TO A GAME
ARRANGEMENT

Figure 1

START

IDENTIFY SYMBOLS &
POSITIONS (AND ANY
OTHER ORDERING
FACTORS) ⌐203

ORDER POSITIONS 0 TO P-1 ⌐205

ORDER SYMBOLS 0 TO S-1 ⌐207

CHOOSE EITHER POSITIONS
OR SYMBOLS AS THE
"MAJOR ORDER" ⌐209

201

CLASSIFY GAME AND FROM
CLASSIFICATION DEVELOP RULES
RE "WAYS TO PLACE" & RANGE OF
MINOR ORDER VALUES TO
CONSIDER IN ALGORITHM ⌐211

DONE

Figure 2

2h	3h	4h	5h	6h
2h	3h	4h	5h	7h
2h	3h	4h	5h	8h
		.		
		.		
		.		
2h	3h	4h	5h	Ah
2h	3h	4h	6h	7h
2h	3h	4h	6h	8h
		.		
		.		
		.		
3h	4h	5h	6h	7h
3h	4h	5h	6h	8h
		.		
		.		
		.		
9s	10s	Js	Qs	Ks
9s	10s	Js	Qs	As
		.		
		.		
		.		
10s	Js	Qs	Ks	As

Figure 3

Symbols as Major Order (Two Dice)

11	41	23	26	53	46
12	15	32	62	36	64
21	51	24	33	63	55
13	16	42	34	44	56
31	61	25	43	45	65
14	22	52	35	54	66
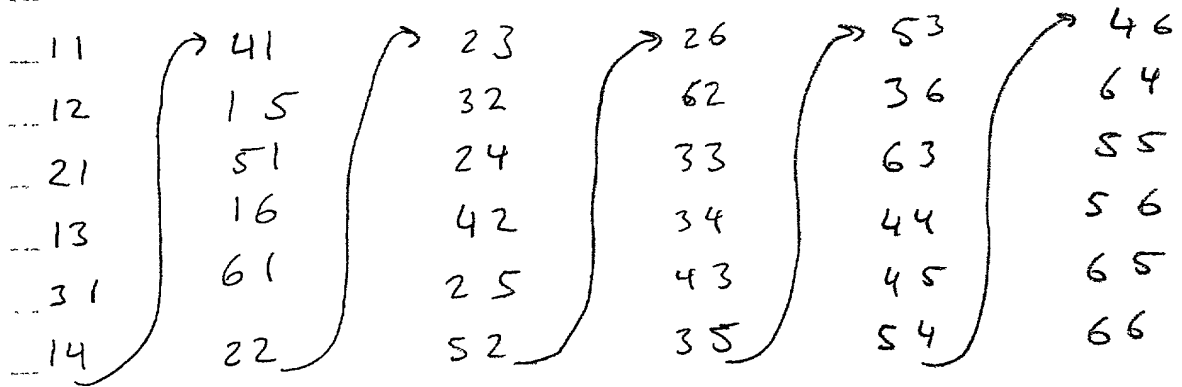
Position as Major Order (Two Dice)

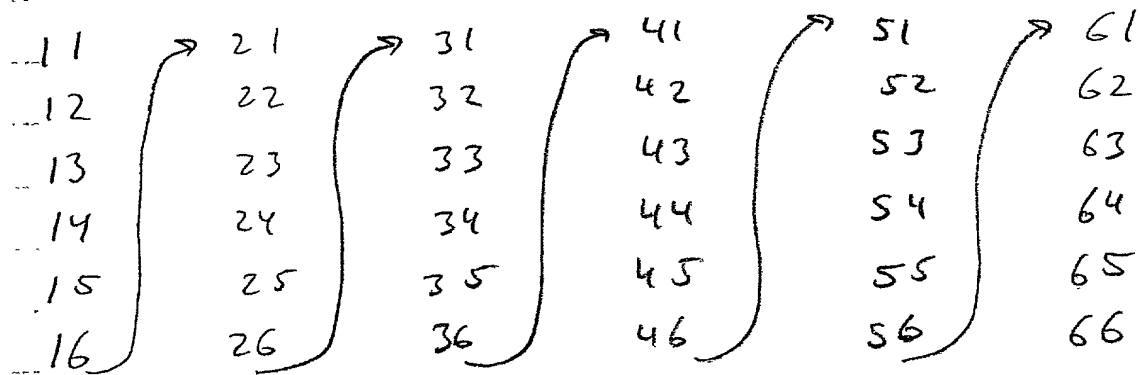| 11	21	31	41	51	61
12	22	32	42	52	62
13	23	33	43	53	63
14	24	34	44	54	64
15	25	35	45	55	65
16	26	36	46	56	66

Figure 4

Poker hand
under Consideration   3H   KH   2D   7C   4S
_____

number
Skipped over   { 2H   3H   4H   5H   6H
at position   2H   3H   4H   5H   7H
P=0   ⋮
                     2H   10S   JS   QS   KS   Ways to
                     2H   JS   QS   KS   AS   place
                     3H   4H   5H   6H   7H   3H 4H ⋯
                     3H   4H   5H   6H   8H   }
                            ⋮
                     3H   4H   JS   QS   KS
                     3H   4H   QS   KS   AS
                     3H   5H   6H   7H   8H   number skipped
                     3H   5H   6H   7H   9H   over at
                                                                   position P=1

                     3H   QH   JS   QS   KS
                     3H   QH   QS   KS   AS
                     3H   KH   AH   2D   3D
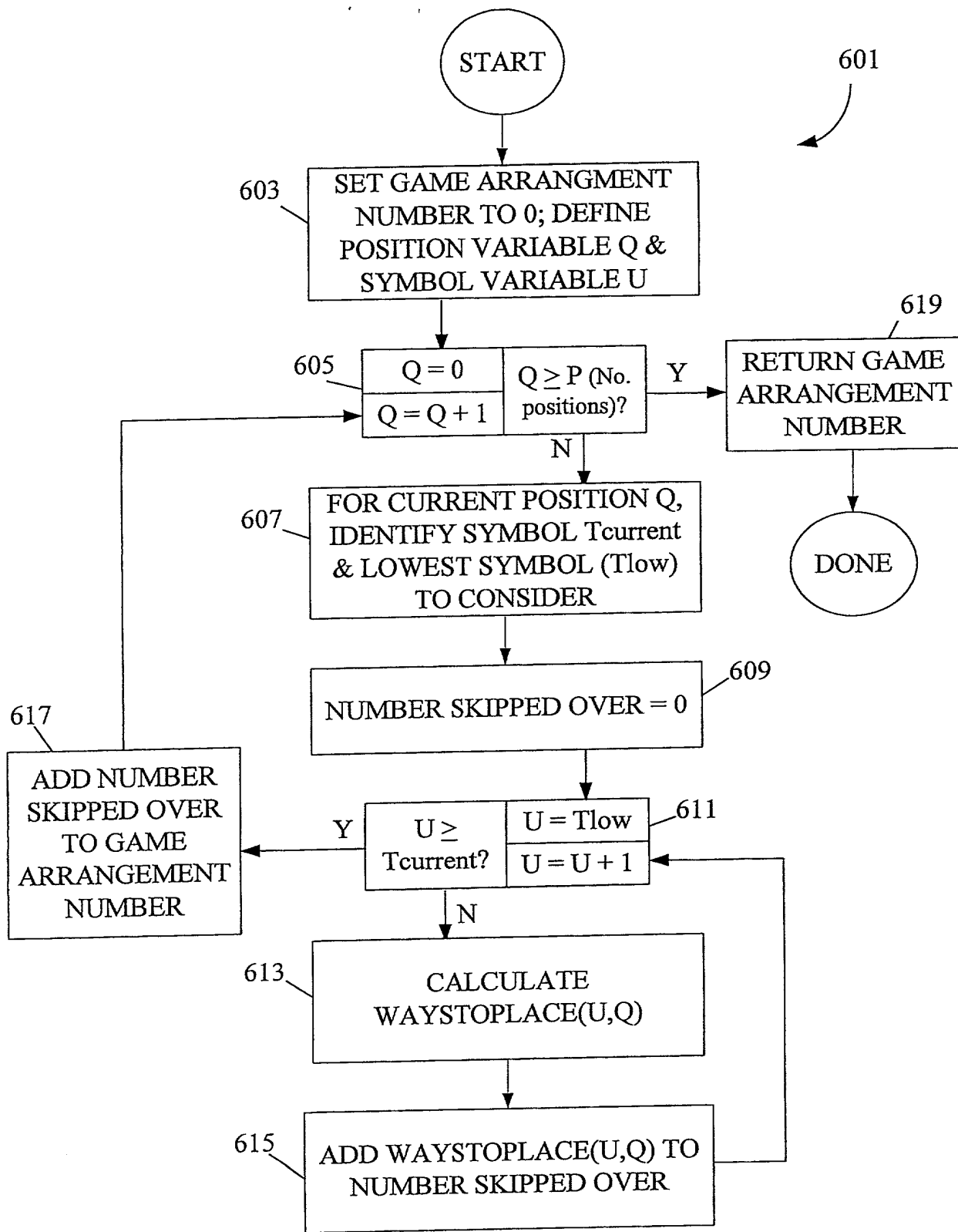   3H   KH   AH   2D   4D
                                   ⋮
                    10S JS   QS   KS   AS

                                     <u>Figure 5</u>

START

601

603 SET GAME ARRANGMENT
NUMBER TO 0; DEFINE
POSITION VARIABLE Q &
SYMBOL VARIABLE U

619 RETURN GAME
ARRANGEMENT
NUMBER

605 | Q = 0 | Q ≥ P (No. | Y
| Q = Q + 1 | positions)? |

N

DONE

607 FOR CURRENT POSITION Q,
IDENTIFY SYMBOL Tcurrent
& LOWEST SYMBOL (Tlow)
TO CONSIDER

609 NUMBER SKIPPED OVER = 0

617 ADD NUMBER
SKIPPED OVER
TO GAME
ARRANGEMENT
NUMBER

Y | U ≥ | U = Tlow | 611
| Tcurrent? | U = U + 1 |

N

613 CALCULATE
WAYSTOPLACE(U,Q)

615 ADD WAYSTOPLACE(U,Q) TO
NUMBER SKIPPED OVER

Figure 6

Convert KH, 7C, 4S, 8D, 3H , to a number)

Order the cards! → 3H, KH, 8D, 7C, 4S

Start w/ # = 0
  position Q = 0
    symbol T = 'H (3H)   3H - - -
    U = 0 (2H)
    compute # of ways to have 2H - - - - - (choose $\binom{52-0-1}{5-0-1}$)
       = 249,900
  # # = 0 + 249,900 = 249,900
  position Q = 1 , symbol T = 'H then = 4H   3H KH - -
    U = 2 (4H)
    Compute # of ways to Place 3H 4H - - -
       = 18,424
  # = 249,900 + 18,424 = 268,324
  U = 3 (5H)
  Compute ways To Place (3H 5H - - -) = 17,296
  # = 268,324 + 17,296 = 285,620
  U = 4 (6H)
  Compute ways To Place (3H 6H - - -) = 16,215
  # = # + 16,215 = 301,835
  U = 5 (7H)
  Compute ways To Place (3H 7H - - -) = 15,180
  # = # + 15,180 = 317,015
  U = 6 (8H)
  Compute ways to Place (3H 8H - - -) = 14,190
  # = # + 14,190 = 331,205
) U = 7 (9H)
  Compute ways To Place (3H 9H - - -) = 13,244
  # = # + 13,244 = 344,449
  U = 8 (10H)
  Compute ways To Place (3H 10H - - -) = 12,341
  # = # + 12,341 = 356,790

Figure 7   over →

||

$U = 9$ (JH)
Compute waysToPlace (3H JH ---) = 11,480
= # + 11,480 = 368,270
$U = 10$ (QH)
Compute waysToPlace (3H QH --) = 10,660
= # + 10,660 = 378,930
$U = 11$ (KH) This is over symbol T being
considered.   Stop the B.2 loop &
go to the next position.
Position Q = 2, symbol T = 19 (8 D)

---

by placing this card
#'s skipped over by 3H ½(E-per.0) ___
= ways to place (2H ----)

placing this card
skipped over by 3H KH ---
= ways to place (3H 4H ---)
+ ways to place (3H 5H ---)
+   (3H 6H ---)
+   (3H 7H ---)
+   (3H 8H ---)
+   (3H 9H ---)
+   (3H 10H ---)
+   (3H QH ---)

Skipped over by (3H KH 8D ---)
= ways to place (3H KH AH ---)
+   "   3H KH 2D
+   "   3H KH 3D
+   "   3H KH 4D
-                    :
+   "   7D

Figure 7
(Continued)

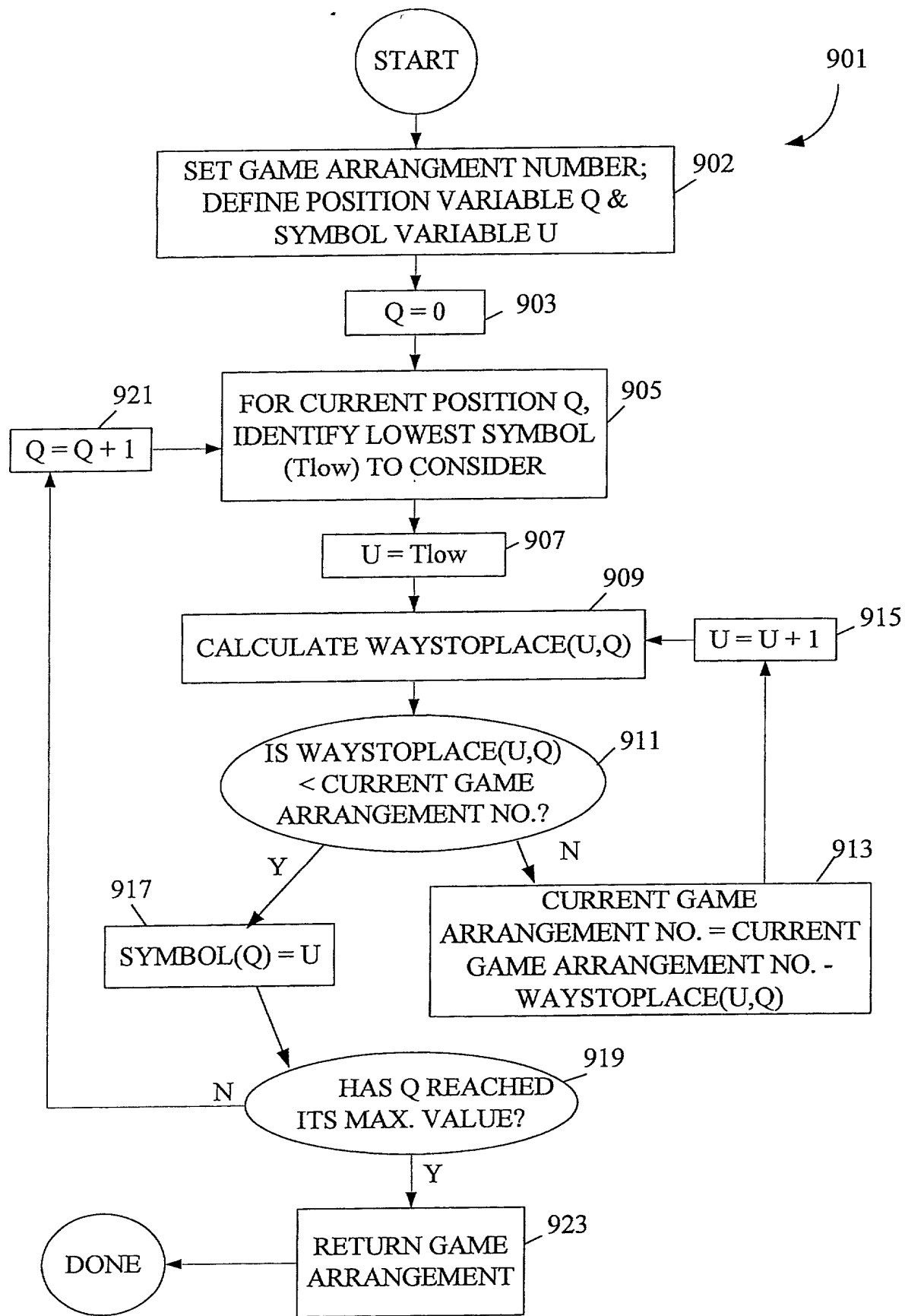|	Position Dependent	Position Independent
with Replacement	$\exp(X, Y)$ $0 \leq U < T_{curr}$ $T_{low} = 0$	$C(x, Y)$ $T_{prev} \leq U < T_{curr}$ $T_{low} = T_{prev}$
without Replacement	$P(X, Y)$ $0 \leq U < T_{curr}$ (excluding previously used values) $T_{low} = 0$	$C(X, Y)$ $T_{prev} < U < T_{curr}$ $T_{low} = T_{prev} + 1$

Figure 8

START

SET GAME ARRANGMENT NUMBER;
DEFINE POSITION VARIABLE Q &
SYMBOL VARIABLE U
902

901

Q = 0
903

921

Q = Q + 1

FOR CURRENT POSITION Q,
IDENTIFY LOWEST SYMBOL
(Tlow) TO CONSIDER
905

U = Tlow
907

909

CALCULATE WAYSTOPLACE(U,Q)

U = U + 1
915

IS WAYSTOPLACE(U,Q)
< CURRENT GAME
ARRANGEMENT NO.?
911

Y

N

917

SYMBOL(Q) = U

CURRENT GAME
ARRANGEMENT NO. = CURRENT
GAME ARRANGEMENT NO. -
WAYSTOPLACE(U,Q)
913

N

HAS Q REACHED
ITS MAX. VALUE?
919

Y

DONE

RETURN GAME
ARRANGEMENT
923

Figure 9

Figure 10

Figure 11

Top Box
1006

Gaming
Machine
1002

Camera
1144

Card
Reader
1198

Display
1042

Main Cabinet
1004

Ticket
Acceptor
1142

Display
1034

Video
Controller
1137

NV-Memory
1134

Main
Communication
Board
1115

Frame
Buffer
1136

Master
Gaming
Controller
1124

History
Database
Partition
1121

Hard Drive
1126

1114

Printer
1018

Game
Partition
1123

Bill
Validator
1196

Coin
Acceptor
1193